# Managing Machine Learning with MLOps and Kubeflow



# ML workflow



# ML maturity levels - 2020

# 15% Getting

developed

models into

production

2020 state of enterprise machine learning

Mid-stage adopters (models in production 2– 4 years) Sophisticated (models in production 5+ years)

8%

# ML current scenario



Typical software development workflow and toolkit



Machine Learning workflow



Doesn't work seamlessly

# ML current scenario

Hardware utilisation

Collaboration





GPU Resource Consumption

Work in team with different enivornments

Track and compare experiments

Track experiments

Logging



Generate, analyse and act on monitoring logs

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Scale

Deal with scale



# E2E ML lifecycle

- **Develop & train model** with reusable ML pipelines
- Package model using containers to capture runtime dependencies for inference
- Validate model behavior functionally, in terms of responsiveness, in terms of compliance
- **Deploy model** to cloud & edge, for use in real-time / streaming / batch processing
- Monitor model behavior & business value, know when to replace / deprecate a stale model



# MLOps = ML + DEV + OPS



### Experiment

Data Acquisition Business Understanding Initial Modeling

### Develop

Modeling + Testing Continuous Integration Continuous Deployment

### Operate

Continuous Delivery Data Feedback Loop System + Model Monitoring



# MLOps Benefits

### Automation / Observability

- Code drives generation and deployments
- Pipelines are reproducible and verifiable
- All artifacts can be tagged and audited

### Validation

- SWE best practices for quality control
- Offline comparisons of model quality
- Minimize bias and enable explainability

### == VELOCITY and SECURITY for ML

### Reproducibility / Auditability

- Controlled rollout capabilities
- Live comparison of predicted vs. expected performance
- Results fed back to watch for drift and improve model



# MLOps with Kubeflow + CI/CD





# Kubeflow

Kubeflow – Machine Learning toolkit for Kubernetes



- Open source machine learning toolkit for Kubernetes
- Simple, portable and scalable workflow
- Adapted Kubernetes for Machine Learning
- Originated at Google



# Kubeflow components





# ML in real world multi-cloud

